Powder metallurgy HSS

CHEMICAL COMPOSITION

С	Cr	Мо	V	N
1.25	19.0	2.1	0.8	0.1

SAFETY DATA SHEET SDS: B

STANDARDS

Not yet standardized

DELIVERY HARDNESS

Typical soft annealed hardness is 280 HB

DESCRIPTION

ASP®APZ10 is a martensitic chromium PM grade designed for applications where high wear resistance and high corrosion resistance are needed.

APPLICATIONS

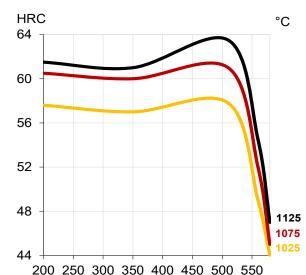
- Plastic moulding applications: (corrosive and abrasive plastics)
- Food-related applications
- Medical related applications
- Industrial knives

FORM SUPPLIED

- Round bars
- Flat & square bars

Available surface conditions: peeled, hot rolled, rough machined.

GUIDELINES FOR HARDENING



Tempering temperature in °C Hardness after hardening, quenching, cryogenic treatment and tempering

Application	Hardening	Tempering
Requiring maximum corrosion resistance	1075°C	180-210°C
Requiring maximum wear resistance	1125°C	500-525°C

HEAT TREATMENT

- Soft annealing in a protective atmosphere at 870-900°C for 3 hours, followed by slow cooling at 10°C/h down to 700°C, then air cooling.
- For applications requiring maximum corrosion resistance and where the temperature does not exceed 150°C, the following heat treatment is recommended:
 - * Austenitization: 1075°C.
 - * Cooling: oil or gas pressure depending on the section and shape of the parts.
 - * Cryogenic treatment: 2 hours at -80°C.
 - * Tempering: 2 hours at 180-210°C.

- For applications requiring high wear resistance or in which the temperature is likely to exceed 150°C in service or during surface coating operations, the following heat treatment is recommended:
 - * Austenitization: 1125°C.
 - * Cooling: oil or gas pressure depending on the section and shape of the parts.
 - * Cryogenic treatment: 2 hours at -80°C.
 - * Tempering: 2 hours at 500-525°C two times. Cooling to room temperature (25°C) between temperings.

This treatment provides a lower level of corrosion resistance than the first treatment.



PROCESSING

ASP®APZ10 can be worked as follows:

- machining (grinding, turning, milling)
- polishing
- hot forming
- electrical discharge machining
- welding (special procedure including preheating and filler materials of base material composition).

GRINDING

During grinding, local heating of the surface, which may alter the temper, must be avoided. Grinding wheel manufacturers can provide advice on the choice of grinding wheels.

SURFACE TREATMENT

The steel grade is a good substrate material for PVD coating as long as the temperature during coating does not exceed the tempering temperature.

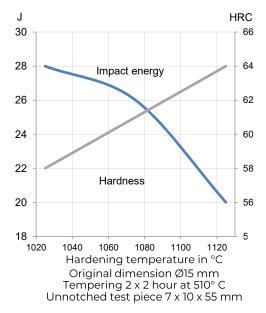
PROPERTIES PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Temperature	20°C	400°C	600°C
Density g /cm³ (1)	7.6	7.5	7.5
Thermal expansion ratio per °C (2)	-	12.2x10 ⁻⁶	12.9x10 ⁻⁶
Thermal conductivity W/m°C (2)	15	19	21
Specific heat J/kg °C (2)	450	590	700

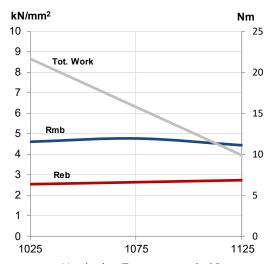
(1)=Soft annealed

(2)=Hardened 1125°C and tempered 510°C, 2x2 hour

IMPACT TOUGHNESS



4-POINT BEND STRENGTH



Hardening Temperature in °C
Tempering 2 x 2 hour at 510°C
Dimension of test piece 4.7 x 65mm

Rmb = Ultimate bend strength in kN/mm² Reb = Bend yield strength in kN/mm² Tot. work = Total work in Nm

COMPARATIVE PROPERTIES

